



THE CHERRY ORCHARD

ANTON CHEKHOV

THE CHERRY ORCHARD

ANTON CHEKHOV

translated by
CONSTANCE GARNETT



This ebook is the product of many hours of hard work by volunteers for [Standard Ebooks](#), and builds on the hard work of other literature lovers made possible by the public domain.

This particular ebook is based on digital scans from the [HathiTrust Digital Library](#).

The source text and artwork in this ebook are believed to be in the United States public domain; that is, they are believed to be free of copyright restrictions in the United States. They may still be copyrighted in other countries, so users located outside of the United States must check their local laws before using this ebook. The creators of, and contributors to, this ebook dedicate their contributions to the worldwide public domain via the terms in the [CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication](#). For full license information, see the [Uncopyright](#) at the end of this ebook.

Standard Ebooks is a volunteer-driven project that produces ebook editions of public domain literature using modern typography, technology, and editorial standards, and distributes them free of cost. You can download this and other ebooks carefully produced for true book lovers at standardebooks.org.

CHARACTERS IN THE PLAY

Madame Ranevsky (Lyubov Andreyevna) (the owner of the Cherry Orchard)

Anya (her daughter, aged 17)

Varya (her adopted daughter, aged 24)

Gaev (Leonid Andreyevitch) (brother of Madame Ranevsky)

Lopahin (Yermolay Alexeyevitch) (a Merchant)

Trofimov (Pyotr Sergeyevitch) (a Student)

Semyonov-Pishtchik (a Landowner)

Charlotta Ivanovna (a Governess)

Epihodov (Semyon Pantaleyevitch) (a Clerk)

Dunyasha (a Maid)

Firs (an old Valet, aged 87)

Yasha (a young Valet)

A Vagrant

The Station Master

A Post-Office Clerk

Visitors, Servants

The action takes place on the estate of MADAME RANEVSKY.

THE CHERRY ORCHARD
A COMEDY IN FOUR ACTS

ACT I

A room, which has always been called the nursery.
One of the doors leads into ANYA'S room. Dawn, sun
rises during the scene. May, the cherry trees in flower,
but it is cold in the garden with the frost of early
morning. Windows closed.

*(Enter DUNYASHA with a candle and LOPAHIN with a book
in his hand.)*

LOPAHIN The train's in, thank God. What time is it?

DUNYASHA Nearly two o'clock *(puts out the candle)*. It's daylight
already.

LOPAHIN The train's late! Two hours, at least *(yawns and
stretches)*. I'm a pretty one; what a fool I've been. Came
here on purpose to meet them at the station and dropped
asleep.... Dozed off as I sat in the chair. It's annoying....
You might have waked me.

DUNYASHA I thought you had gone *(listens)*. There, I do believe
they're coming!

LOPAHIN *(Listens.)* No, what with the luggage and one thing and
another *(a pause)*. Lyubov Andreyevna has been abroad
five years; I don't know what she is like now.... She's a
splendid woman. A good-natured, kindhearted woman. I
remember when I was a lad of fifteen, my poor father—
he used to keep a little shop here in the village in those
days—gave me a punch in the face with his fist and
made my nose bleed. We were in the yard here, I forget
what we'd come about—he had had a drop. Lyubov

Andreyevna—I can see her now—she was a slim young girl then—took me to wash my face, and then brought me into this very room, into the nursery. “Don’t cry, little peasant,” says she, “it will be well in time for your wedding day” ... (*a pause*). Little peasant. ... My father was a peasant, it’s true, but here am I in a white waistcoat and brown shoes, like a pig in a bun shop. Yes, I’m a rich man, but for all my money, come to think, a peasant I was, and a peasant I am (*turns over the pages of the book*). I’ve been reading this book and I can’t make head or tail of it. I fell asleep over it (*a pause*).

DUNYASHA The dogs have been awake all night, they feel that the mistress is coming.

LOPAHIN Why, what’s the matter with you, Dunyasha?

DUNYASHA My hands are all of a tremble. I feel as though I should faint.

LOPAHIN You’re a spoilt soft creature, Dunyasha. And dressed like a lady too, and your hair done up. That’s not the thing. One must know one’s place.

(*Enter EPIHODOV with a nosegay; he wears a pea-jacket and highly polished creaking top-boots; he drops the nosegay as he comes in.*)

EPIHODOV (*Picking up the nosegay.*) Here! the gardener’s sent this, says you’re to put it in the dining-room (*gives DUNYASHA the nosegay*).

LOPAHIN And bring me some kvass.

DUNYASHA I will (*goes out*).

EPIHODOV It’s chilly this morning, three degrees of frost, though the cherries are all in flower. I can’t say much for our climate (*sighs*). I can’t. Our climate is not often propitious to the occasion. Yermolay Alexeyevitch, permit me to call your attention to the fact that I

purchased myself a pair of boots the day before yesterday, and they creak, I venture to assure you, so that there's no tolerating them. What ought I to grease them with?

LOPAHIN Oh, shut up! Don't bother me.

EPIHODOV Every day some misfortune befalls me. I don't complain, I'm used to it, and I wear a smiling face.

(DUNYASHA comes in, hands LOPAHIN the kvass.)

EPIHODOV I am going (*stumbles against a chair, which falls over*). There! (*As though triumphant*.) There you see now, excuse the expression, an accident like that among others.... It's positively remarkable (*goes out*).

DUNYASHA Do you know, Yermolay Alexeyevitch, I must confess, Epihodov has made me a proposal.

LOPAHIN Ah!

DUNYASHA I'm sure I don't know.... He's a harmless fellow, but sometimes when he begins talking, there's no making anything of it. It's all very fine and expressive, only there's no understanding it. I've a sort of liking for him too. He loves me to distraction. He's an unfortunate man; every day there's something. They tease him about it—two and twenty misfortunes they call him.

LOPAHIN (*Listening*.) There! I do believe they're coming.

DUNYASHA They *are* coming! What's the matter with me? ... I'm cold all over.

LOPAHIN They really are coming. Let's go and meet them. Will she know me? It's five years since I saw her.

DUNYASHA (*In a flutter*.) I shall drop this very minute.... Ah, I shall drop.

(*There is a sound of two carriages driving up to the*

house. LOPAHIN and DUNYASHA go out quickly. The stage is left empty. A noise is heard in the adjoining rooms. FIRS, who has driven to meet MADAME RANEVSKY, crosses the stage hurriedly leaning on a stick. He is wearing old-fashioned livery and a high hat. He says something to himself, but not a word can be distinguished. The noise behind the scenes goes on increasing. A voice: "Come, let's go in here." Enter LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA, ANYA, and CHARLOTTA IVANONVA with a pet dog on a chain, all in travelling dresses, VARYA in an outdoor coat with a kerchief over her head, GAEV, Semyonov-Pishtchik, Lopahin, Dunyasha with bag and parasol, servants with other articles. All walk across the room.)

ANYA Let's come in here. Do you remember what room this is, mamma?

LYUBOV (*Joyfully, through her tears.*) The nursery!

VARYA How cold it is, my hands are numb. (*To LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA.*) Your rooms, the white room and the lavender one, are just the same as ever, mamma.

LYUBOV My nursery, dear delightful room. . . I used to sleep here when I was little . . . (*cries*). And here I am, like a little child . . . (*kisses her brother and VARYA, and then her brother again*). Varya's just the same as ever, like a nun. And I knew Dunyasha (*kisses DUNYASHA*).

GAEV The train was two hours late. What do you think of that? Is that the way to do things?

CHARLOTTA (*To PISHTCHIK.*) My dog eats nuts, too.

PISHTCHIK (*Wonderingly.*) Fancy that!

(*They all go out except ANYA and DUNYASHA.*)

DUNYASHA We've been expecting you so long (*takes ANYA's hat and coat*).

ANYA I haven't slept for four nights on the journey. I feel dreadfully cold.

DUNYASHA You set out in Lent, there was snow and frost, and now? My darling! (*Laughs and kisses her.*) I have missed you, my precious, my joy. I must tell you... I can't put it off a minute....

ANYA (*Wearily.*) What now?

DUNYASHA Epihodov, the clerk, made me a proposal just after Easter.

ANYA It's always the same thing with you... (*straightening her hair*). I've lost all my hairpins... (*she is staggering from exhaustion*).

DUNYASHA I don't know what to think, really. He does love me, he does love me so!

ANYA (*Looking towards her door, tenderly.*) My own room, my windows just as though I had never gone away. I'm home! Tomorrow morning I shall get up and run into the garden.... Oh, if I could get to sleep! I haven't slept all the journey, I was so anxious and worried.

DUNYASHA Pyotr Sergeyevitch came the day before yesterday.

ANYA (*Joyfully.*) Petya!

DUNYASHA He's asleep in the bath house, he has settled in there. I'm afraid of being in their way, says he. (*Glancing at her watch.*) I was to have waked him, but Varvara Mihalovna told me not to. Don't you wake him, says she.

(*Enter VARYA with a bunch of keys at her waist.*)

VARYA Dunyasha, coffee and make haste.... Mamma's asking for coffee.

DUNYASHA This very minute (*goes out*).

VARYA Well, thank God, you've come. You're home again (*petting her*). My little darling has come back! My precious beauty has come back again!

ANYA I have had a time of it!

VARYA I can fancy!

ANYA We set off in Holy Week—it was so cold then, and all the way Charlotta would talk and show off her tricks. What did you want to burden me with Charlotta for?

VARYA You couldn't have travelled all alone, darling. At seventeen!

ANYA We got to Paris at last, it was cold there—snow. I speak French shockingly. Mamma lives on the fifth floor, I went up to her, and there were a lot of French people, ladies, an old priest with a book. The place smelt of tobacco and so comfortless. I felt sorry, oh! so sorry for mamma all at once, I put my arms round her neck, and hugged her and wouldn't let her go. Mamma was as kind as she could be, and she cried....

VARYA (*Through her tears.*) Don't speak of it, don't speak of it!

ANYA She had sold her villa at Mentone, she had nothing left, nothing. I hadn't a farthing left either, we only just had enough to get here. And mamma doesn't understand! When we had dinner at the stations, she always ordered the most expensive things and gave the waiters a whole rouble. Charlotta's just the same. Yasha too must have the same as we do; it's simply awful. You know Yasha is mamma's valet now, we brought him here with us.

VARYA Yes, I've seen the young rascal.

ANYA Well, tell me—have you paid the arrears on the mortgage?

VARYA How could we get the money?

ANYA Oh, dear! Oh, dear!

VARYA In August the place will be sold.

ANYA My goodness!

LOPAHIN (*Peeps in at the door and moo's like a cow.*) Moo!
(*Disappears.*)

VARYA (*Weeping.*) There, that's what I could do to him (*shakes her fist*).

ANYA (*Embracing VARYA, softly.*) Varya, has he made you an offer? (*VARYA shakes her head.*) Why, but he loves you. Why is it you don't come to an understanding? What are you waiting for?

VARYA I believe that there never will be anything between us. He has a lot to do, he has no time for me ... and takes no notice of me. Bless the man, it makes me miserable to see him.... Everyone's talking of our being married, everyone's congratulating me, and all the while there's really nothing in it; it's all like a dream. (*In another tone.*) You have a new brooch like a bee.

ANYA (*Mournfully.*) Mamma bought it. (*Goes into her own room and in a lighthearted childish tone.*) And you know, in Paris I went up in a balloon!

VARYA My darling's home again! My pretty is home again!

(*DUNYASHA returns with the coffeepot and is making the coffee.*)

VARYA (*Standing at the door.*) All day long, darling, as I go about looking after the house, I keep dreaming all the time. If only we could marry you to a rich man, then I should feel more at rest. Then I would go off by myself on a pilgrimage to Kiev, to Moscow ... and so I would spend my life going from one holy place to another.... I would go on and on.... What bliss!

ANYA The birds are singing in the garden. What time is it?

VARYA It must be nearly three. It's time you were asleep, darling (*going into ANYA's room*). What bliss!

(YASHA *enters with a rug and a travelling bag.*)

YASHA (*Crosses the stage, mincingly.*) May one come in here, pray?

DUNYASHA I shouldn't have known you, Yasha. How you have changed abroad.

YASHA H'm! ... And who are you?

DUNYASHA When you went away, I was that high (*shows distance from floor*). Dunyasha, Fyodor's daughter. ... You don't remember me!

YASHA H'm! ... You're a peach! (*Looks round and embraces her: she shrieks and drops a saucer. YASHA goes out hastily.*)

VARYA (*In the doorway, in a tone of vexation.*) What now?

DUNYASHA (*Through her tears.*) I have broken a saucer.

VARYA Well, that brings good luck.

ANYA (*Coming out of her room.*) We ought to prepare mamma: Petya is here.

VARYA I told them not to wake him.

ANYA (*Dreamily.*) It's six years since father died. Then only a month later little brother Grisha was drowned in the river, such a pretty boy he was, only seven. It was more than mamma could bear, so she went away, went away without looking back (*shuddering*). ... How well I understand her, if only she knew! (*A pause.*) And Petya Trofimov was Grisha's tutor, he may remind her.

(Enter FIRS: he is wearing a pea-jacket and a white waistcoat.)

FIRS *(Goes up to the coffe-pot, anxiously.)* The mistress will be served here *(puts on white gloves)*. Is the coffee ready? *(Sternly to DUNYASHA.)* Girl! Where's the cream?

DUNYASHA Ah, mercy on us! *(Goes out quickly.)*

FIRS *(Fussing round the coffeepot.)* Ech! you good-for-nothing! *(Muttering to himself.)* Come back from Paris. And the old master used to go to Paris too... horses all the way *(laughs)*.

VARYA What is it, Firs?

FIRS What is your pleasure? *(Gleefully.)* My lady has come home! I have lived to see her again! Now I can die *(weeps with joy)*.

(Enter LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA, GAEV and SEMYONOV-PISHTCHIK; the latter is in a short-waisted full coat of fine cloth, and full trousers. GAEV, as he comes in, makes a gesture with his arms and his whole body, as though he were playing billiards.)

LYUBOV How does it go? Let me remember. Cannon off the red!

GAEV That's it—in off the white! Why, once, sister, we used to sleep together in this very room, and now I'm fifty-one, strange as it seems.

LOPAHIN Yes, time flies.

GAEV What do you say?

LOPAHIN Time, I say, flies.

GAEV What a smell of patchouli!

ANYA I'm going to bed. Good night, mamma *(kisses her mother)*.

LYUBOV My precious darling (*kisses her hands*). Are you glad to be home? I can't believe it.

ANYA Good night, uncle.

GAEV (*Kissing her face and hands.*) God bless you! How like you are to your mother! (*To his sister.*) At her age you were just the same, Lyuba.

(*ANYA shakes hands with LOPAHIN and PISHTCHIK, then goes out, shutting the door after her.*)

LYUBOV She's quite worn out.

PISHTCHIK Aye, it's a long journey, to be sure.

VARYA (*To LOPAHIN and PISHTCHIK.*) Well, gentlemen? It's three o'clock and time to say goodbye.

LYUBOV (*Laughs.*) You're just the same as ever, Varya (*draws her to her and kisses her*). I'll just drink my coffee and then we will all go and rest. (*FIRS puts a cushion under her feet.*) Thanks, friend. I am so fond of coffee, I drink it day and night. Thanks, dear old man (*kisses FIRS*).

VARYA I'll just see whether all the things have been brought in (*goes out*).

LYUBOV Can it really be me sitting here? (*Laughs.*) I want to dance about and clap my hands. (*Covers her face with her hands.*) And I could drop asleep in a moment! God knows I love my country, I love it tenderly; I couldn't look out of the window in the train, I kept crying so. (*Through her tears.*) But I must drink my coffee, though. Thank you, Firs, thanks, dear old man. I'm so glad to find you still alive.

FIRS The day before yesterday.

GAEV He's rather deaf.

- LOPAHIN I have to set off for Harkov directly, at five o'clock. . . . It is annoying! I wanted to have a look at you, and a little talk. . . . You are just as splendid as ever.
- PISHTCHIK (*Breathing heavily.*) Handsomer, indeed. . . . Dressed in Parisian style . . . completely bowled me over.
- LOPAHIN Your brother, Leonid Andreyevitch here, is always saying that I'm a lowborn knave, that I'm a moneygrubber, but I don't care one straw for that. Let him talk. Only I do want you to believe in me as you used to. I do want your wonderful tender eyes to look at me as they used to in the old days. Merciful God! My father was a serf of your father and of your grandfather, but you—you—did so much for me once, that I've forgotten all that; I love you as though you were my kin . . . more than my kin.
- LYUBOV I can't sit still, I simply can't . . . (*jumps up and walks about in violent agitation*). This happiness is too much for me. . . . You may laugh at me, I know I'm silly. . . . My own bookcase (*kisses the bookcase*). My little table.
- GAEV Nurse died while you were away.
- LYUBOV (*Sits down and drinks coffee.*) Yes, the Kingdom of Heaven be hers! You wrote me of her death.
- GAEV And Anastasy is dead. Squinting Petrushka has left me and is in service now with the police captain in the town (*takes a box of caramels out of his pocket and sucks one*).
- PISHTCHIK My daughter, Dashenka, wishes to be remembered to you.
- LOPAHIN I want to tell you something very pleasant and cheering (*glancing at his watch*). I'm going directly . . . there's no time to say much . . . well, I can say it in a couple of words. I needn't tell you your cherry orchard is to be sold to pay your debts; the 22nd of August is the date

fixed for the sale; but don't you worry, dearest lady, you may sleep in peace, there is a way of saving it. . . . This is what I propose. I beg your attention! Your estate is not twenty miles from the town, the railway runs close by it, and if the cherry orchard and the land along the river bank were cut up into building plots and then let on lease for summer villas, you would make an income of at least 25,000 roubles a year out of it.

GAEV That's all rot, if you'll excuse me.

LYUBOV I don't quite understand you, Yermolay Alexeyevitch.

LOPAHIN You will get a rent of at least twenty-five roubles a year for a three-acre plot from summer visitors, and if you say the word now, I'll bet you what you like there won't be one square foot of ground vacant by the autumn, all the plots will be taken up. I congratulate you; in fact, you are saved. It's a perfect situation with that deep river. Only, of course, it must be cleared—all the old buildings, for example, must be removed, this house too, which is really good for nothing, and the old cherry orchard must be cut down.

LYUBOV Cut down? My dear fellow, forgive me, but you don't know what you are talking about. If there is one thing interesting—remarkable indeed—in the whole province, it's just our cherry orchard.

LOPAHIN The only thing remarkable about the orchard is that it's a very large one. There's a crop of cherries every alternate year, and then there's nothing to be done with them, no one buys them.

GAEV This orchard is mentioned in the *Encyclopaedia*.

LOPAHIN (*Glancing at his watch.*) If we don't decide on something and don't take some steps, on the 22nd of August the cherry orchard and the whole estate too will be sold by auction. Make up your minds! There is no other way of saving it, I'll take my oath on that. No, no!

FIRS In old days, forty or fifty years ago, they used to dry the cherries, soak them, pickle them, make jam too, and they used—

GAEV Be quiet, Firs.

FIRS And they used to send the preserved cherries to Moscow and to Harkov by the wagon-load. That brought the money in! And the preserved cherries in those days were soft and juicy, sweet and fragrant... They knew the way to do them then....

LYUBOV And where is the recipe now?

FIRS It's forgotten. Nobody remembers it.

PISHTCHIK (*To LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA.*) What's it like in Paris? Did you eat frogs there?

LYUBOV Oh, I ate crocodiles.

PISHTCHIK Fancy that now!

LOPAHIN There used to be only the gentlefolks and the peasants in the country, but now there are these summer visitors. All the towns, even the small ones, are surrounded nowadays by these summer villas. And one may say for sure, that in another twenty years there'll be many more of these people and that they'll be everywhere. At present the summer visitor only drinks tea in his verandah, but maybe he'll take to working his bit of land too, and then your cherry orchard would become happy, rich and prosperous....

GAEV (*Indignant.*) What rot!

(*Enter VARYA and YASHA.*)

VARYA There are two telegrams for you, mamma (*takes out keys and opens an old-fashioned bookcase with a loud crack*). Here they are.

LYUBOV From Paris (*tears the telegrams, without reading them*). I have done with Paris.

GAEV Do you know, Lyuba, how old that bookcase is? Last week I pulled out the bottom drawer and there I found the date branded on it. The bookcase was made just a hundred years ago. What do you say to that? We might have celebrated its jubilee. Though it's an inanimate object, still it is a *book case*.

PISHTCHIK (*Amazed.*) A hundred years! Fancy that now.

GAEV Yes.... It is a thing... (*feeling the bookcase*). Dear, honoured, bookcase! Hail to thee who for more than a hundred years hast served the pure ideals of good and justice; thy silent call to fruitful labour has never flagged in those hundred years, maintaining (*in tears*) in the generations of man, courage and faith in a brighter future and fostering in us ideals of good and social consciousness (*a pause*).

LOPAHIN Yes....

LYUBOV You are just the same as ever, Leonid.

GAEV (*A little embarrassed.*) Cannon off the right into the pocket!

LOPAHIN (*Looking at his watch.*) Well, it's time I was off.

YASHA (*Handing LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA medicine.*) Perhaps you will take your pills now.

PISHTCHIK You shouldn't take medicines, my dear madam... they do no harm and no good. Give them here... honoured lady (*takes the pillbox, pours the pills into the hollow of his hand, blows on them, puts them in his mouth and drinks off some kvass*). There!

LYUBOV (*In alarm.*) Why, you must be out of your mind!

PISHTCHIK I have taken all the pills.

LOPAHIN What a glutton! (*All laugh.*)

FIRS His honour stayed with us in Easter week, ate a gallon and a half of cucumbers... (*mutters*).

LYUBOV What is he saying?

VARYA He has taken to muttering like that for the last three years. We are used to it.

YASHA His declining years!

(CHARLOTTA IVANOVNA, *a very thin, lanky figure in a white dress with a lorgnette in her belt, walks across the stage.*)

LOPAHIN I beg your pardon, Charlotta Ivanovna, I have not had time to greet you (*tries to kiss her hand*).

CHARLOTTA (*Pulling away her hand.*) If I let you kiss my hand, you'll be wanting to kiss my elbow, and then my shoulder.

LOPAHIN I've no luck today! (*All laugh.*) Charlotta Ivanovna, show us some tricks!

LYUBOV Charlotta, do show us some tricks!

CHARLOTTA I don't want to. I'm sleepy (*goes out*).

LOPAHIN In three weeks' time we shall meet again (*kisses LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA'S hand*). Goodbye till then—I must go. (*To GAEV.*) Goodbye. (*Kisses PISHTCHIK.*) Goodbye. (*Gives his hand to VARYA, then to FIRS and YASHA.*) I don't want to go. (*To LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA.*) If you think over my plan for the villas and make up your mind, then let me know; I will lend you 50,000 roubles. Think of it seriously.

VARYA (*Angrily.*) Well, do go, for goodness sake.

LOPAHIN I'm going, I'm going (*goes out*).

GAEV Lowborn knave! I beg pardon, though... Varya is going to marry him, he's Varya's fiancé.

VARYA Don't talk nonsense, uncle.

LYUBOV Well, Varya, I shall be delighted. He's a good man.

PISHTCHIK He is, one must acknowledge, a most worthy man. And my Dashenka... says too that... she says... various things (*snores, but at once wakes up*). But all the same, honoured lady, could you oblige me... with a loan of 240 roubles... to pay the interest on my mortgage tomorrow?

VARYA (*Dismayed.*) No, no.

LYUBOV I really haven't any money.

PISHTCHIK It will turn up (*laughs*). I never lose hope. I thought everything was over, I was a ruined man, and lo and behold—the railway passed through my land and... they paid me for it. And something else will turn up again, if not today, then tomorrow... Dashenka'll win two hundred thousand... she's got a lottery ticket.

LYUBOV Well, we've finished our coffee, we can go to bed.

FIRS (*Brushes GAEV, reprovingly.*) You have got on the wrong trousers again! What am I to do with you?

VARYA (*Softly.*) Anya's asleep. (*Softly opens the window.*) Now the sun's risen, it's not a bit cold. Look, mamma, what exquisite trees! My goodness! And the air! The starlings are singing!

GAEV (*Opens another window.*) The orchard is all white. You've not forgotten it, Lyuba? That long avenue that runs straight, straight as an arrow, how it shines on a moonlight night. You remember? You've not forgotten?

LYUBOV (*Looking out of the window into the garden.*) Oh, my childhood, my innocence! It was in this nursery I used to

sleep, from here I looked out into the orchard, happiness waked with me every morning and in those days the orchard was just the same, nothing has changed (*laughs with delight*). All, all white! Oh, my orchard! After the dark gloomy autumn, and the cold winter; you are young again, and full of happiness, the heavenly angels have never left you.... If I could cast off the burden that weighs on my heart, if I could forget the past!

GAEV H'm! and the orchard will be sold to pay our debts; it seems strange....

LYUBOV See, our mother walking... all in white, down the avenue! (*Laughs with delight.*) It is she!

GAEV Where?

VARYA Oh, don't, mamma!

LYUBOV There is no one. It was my fancy. On the right there, by the path to the arbour, there is a white tree bending like a woman....

(*Enter TROFIMOV wearing a shabby student's uniform and spectacles.*)

LYUBOV What a ravishing orchard! White masses of blossom, blue sky....

TROFIMOV Lyubov Andreyevna! (*She looks round at him.*) I will just pay my respects to you and then leave you at once (*kisses her hand warmly*). I was told to wait until morning, but I hadn't the patience to wait any longer....

(LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA *looks at him in perplexity.*)

VARYA (*Through her tears.*) This is Petya Trofimov.

TROFIMOV Petya Trofimov, who was your Grisha's tutor.... Can I have changed so much?

(LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA *embraces him and weeps quietly.*)

GAEV *(In confusion.)* There, there, Lyuba.

VARYA *(Crying.)* I told you, Petya, to wait till tomorrow.

LYUBOV My Grisha... my boy... Grisha... my son!

VARYA We can't help it, mamma, it is God's will.

TROFIMOV *(Softly through his tears.)* There... there.

LYUBOV *(Weeping quietly.)* My boy was lost... drowned. Why? Oh, why, dear Petya? *(More quietly.)* Anya is asleep in there, and I'm talking loudly... making this noise.... But, Petya? Why have you grown so ugly? Why do you look so old?

TROFIMOV A peasant-woman in the train called me a mangy-looking gentleman.

LYUBOV You were quite a boy then, a pretty little student, and now your hair's thin—and spectacles. Are you really a student still? *(Goes towards the door.)*

TROFIMOV I seem likely to be a perpetual student.

LYUBOV *(Kisses her brother, then VARYA.)* Well, go to bed.... You are older too, Leonid.

PISHTCHIK *(Follows her.)* I suppose it's time we were asleep.... Ugh! my gout. I'm staying the night; Lyubov Andreyevna, my dear soul, if you could... tomorrow morning... 240 roubles.

GAEV That's always his story.

PISHTCHIK 240 roubles... to pay the interest on my mortgage.

LYUBOV My dear man, I have no money.

PISHTCHIK I'll pay it back, my dear... a trifling sum.

LYUBOV Oh, well, Leonid will give it you.... You give him the money, Leonid.

GAEV Me give it him! Let him wait till he gets it!

LYUBOV It can't be helped, give it him. He needs it. He'll pay it back.

(LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA, TROFIMOV, PISHTCHIK *and* FIRS *go out*. GAEV, VARYA *and* YASHA *remain*.)

GAEV Sister hasn't got out of the habit of flinging away her money. (*To YASHA.*) Get away, my good fellow, you smell of the henhouse.

YASHA (*With a grin.*) And you, Leonid Andreyevitch, are just the same as ever.

GAEV What's that? (*To VARYA.*) What did he say?

VARYA (*To YASHA.*) Your mother has come from the village; she has been sitting in the servants' room since yesterday, waiting to see you.

YASHA Oh, bother her!

VARYA For shame!

YASHA What's the hurry? She might just as have come tomorrow (*goes out*).

VARYA Mamma's just the same as ever, she hasn't changed a bit. If she had her own way, she'd give away everything.

GAEV Yes (*a pause*). If a great many remedies are suggested for some disease, it means that the disease is incurable. I keep thinking and racking my brains; I have many schemes, a great many, and that really means none. If we could only come in for a legacy from somebody, or marry our Anya to a very rich man, or we might go to Yaroslavl and try our luck with our old aunt, the Countess. She's very, very rich, you know.

VARYA (*Weeps.*) If God would help us.

GAEV Don't blubber. Aunt's very rich, but she doesn't like us. First, sister married a lawyer instead of a nobleman....

 (*ANYA appears in the doorway.*)

GAEV And then her conduct, one can't call it virtuous. She is good, and kind, and nice, and I love her, but, however one allows for extenuating circumstances, there's no denying that she's an immoral woman. One feels it in her slightest gesture.

VARYA (*In a whisper.*) Anya's in the doorway.

GAEV What do you say? (*A pause.*) It's queer, there seems to be something wrong with my right eye. I don't see as well as I did. And on Thursday when I was in the district Court...

 (*Enter ANYA.*)

VARYA Why aren't you asleep, Anya?

ANYA I can't get to sleep.

GAEV My pet (*kisses ANYA's face and hands*). My child (*weeps*). You are not my niece, you are my angel, you are everything to me. Believe me, believe...

ANYA I believe you, uncle. Everyone loves you and respects you... but, uncle dear, you must be silent... simply be silent. What were you saying just now about my mother, about your own sister? What made you say that?

GAEV Yes, yes... (*puts his hand over his face*). Really, that was awful! My God, save me! And today I made a speech to the bookcase... so stupid! And only when I had finished, I saw how stupid it was.

VARYA It's true, uncle, you ought to keep quiet. Don't talk, that's

all.

ANYA If you could keep from talking, it would make things easier for you, too.

GAEV I won't speak (*kisses ANYA'S and VARYA'S hands*). I'll be silent. Only this is about business. On Thursday I was in the district Court; well, there was a large party of us there and we began talking of one thing and another, and this and that, and do you know, I believe that it will be possible to raise a loan on an I.O.U. to pay the arrears on the mortgage.

VARYA If the Lord would help us!

GAEV I'm going on Tuesday; I'll talk of it again. (*To VARYA.*) Don't blubber. (*To ANYA.*) Your mamma will talk to Lopahin; of course, he won't refuse her. And as soon as you're rested you shall go to Yaroslavl to the Countess, your great-aunt. So we shall all set to work in three directions at once, and the business is done. We shall pay off arrears, I'm convinced of it (*puts a caramel in his mouth*). I swear on my honour, I swear by anything you like, the estate shan't be sold (*excitedly*). By my own happiness, I swear it! Here's my hand on it, call me the basest, vilest of men, if I let it come to an auction! Upon my soul I swear it!

ANYA (*Her equanimity has returned, she is quite happy.*) How good you are, uncle, and how clever! (*Embraces her uncle.*) I'm at peace now! Quite at peace! I'm happy!

(*Enter FIRS.*)

FIRS (*Reproachfully.*) Leonid Andreyevitch, have you no fear of God? When are you going to bed?

GAEV Directly, directly. You can go, Firs. I'll... yes, I will undress myself. Come, children, bye-bye. We'll go into details tomorrow, but now go to bed (*kisses ANYA and VARYA*). I'm a man of the eighties. They run down that

period, but still I can say I have had to suffer not a little for my convictions in my life. It's not for nothing that the peasant loves me. One must know the peasant! One must know how ...

ANYA At it again, uncle!

VARYA Uncle dear, you'd better be quiet!

FIRS (*Angrily.*) Leonid Andreyevitch!

GAEV I'm coming. I'm coming. Go to bed. Potted the shot—there's a shot for you! A beauty! (*Goes out, FIRS hobbling after him.*)

ANYA My mind's at rest now. I don't want to go to Yaroslavl, I don't like my great-aunt, but still my mind's at rest. Thanks to uncle (*sits down*).

VARYA We must go to bed. I'm going. Something unpleasant happened while you were away. In the old servants' quarters there are only the old servants, as you know—Efimyushka, Polya and Yevstigney—and Karp too. They began letting stray people in to spend the night—I said nothing. But all at once I heard they had been spreading a report that I gave them nothing but pease pudding to eat. Out of stinginess, you know... And it was all Yevstigney's doing... Very well, I said to myself... If that's how it is, I thought, wait a bit. I sent for Yevstigney... (*yawns*). He comes. "How's this, Yevstigney," I said, "you could be such a fool as to?... "*(Looking at ANYA.)* Anitchka! (*A pause.*) She's asleep (*puts her arm round ANYA*). Come to bed... come along! (*Leads her.*) My darling has fallen asleep! Come... (*They go.*)

(*Far away beyond the orchard a shepherd plays on a pipe. TROFIMOV crosses the stage and, seeing VARYA and ANYA, stands still.*)

VARYA 'Sh! She's asleep, asleep. Come, my own.

ANYA *(Softly, half asleep.)* I'm so tired. Still those bells.
Uncle... dear... mamma and uncle...

VARYA Come, my own, come along.

(They go into ANYA'S room.)

TROFIMOV *(Tenderly.)* My sunshine! My spring!

(Curtain.)

ACT II

The open country. An old shrine, long abandoned and fallen out of the perpendicular; near it a well, large stones that have apparently once been tombstones, and an old garden seat. The road to GAEV's house is seen. On one side rise dark poplars; and there the cherry orchard begins. In the distance a row of telegraph poles and far, far away on the horizon there is faintly outlined a great town, only visible in very fine clear weather. It is near sunset. CHARLOTTA, YASHA and DUNYASHA are sitting on the seat. EPIHODOV is standing near, playing something mournful on a guitar. All sit plunged in thought. CHARLOTTA wears an old forage cap; she has taken a gun from her shoulder and is tightening the buckle on the strap.

CHARLOTTA (*Musingly.*) I haven't a real passport of my own, and I don't know how old I am, and I always feel that I'm a young thing. When I was a little girl, my father and mother used to travel about to fairs and give performances—very good ones. And I used to dance salto mortale and all sorts of things. And when papa and mamma died, a German lady took me and had me educated. And so I grew up and became a governess. But where I came from, and who I am, I don't know... Who my parents were, very likely they weren't married... I don't know (*takes a cucumber out of her pocket and eats*). I know nothing at all (*a pause*). One wants to talk and has no one to talk to... I have nobody.

EPIHODOV (*Plays on the guitar and sings.*) "What care I for the noisy world! What care I for friends or foes!" How

agreeable it is to play on the mandoline!

DUNYASHA That's a guitar, not a mandoline (*looks in a hand-mirror and powders herself*).

EPIHODOV To a man mad with love, it's a mandoline. (*Sings.*) "Were her heart but aglow with love's mutual flame." (*YASHA joins in.*)

CHARLOTTA How shockingly these people sing! Foo! Like jackals!

DUNYASHA (*To YASHA.*) What happiness, though, to visit foreign lands.

YASHA Ah, yes! I rather agree with you there (*yawns, then lights a cigar*).

EPIHODOV That's comprehensible. In foreign lands everything has long since reached full complexion.

YASHA That's so, of course.

EPIHODOV I'm a cultivated man, I read remarkable books of all sorts, but I can never make out the tendency I am myself precisely inclined for, whether to live or to shoot myself, speaking precisely, but nevertheless I always carry a revolver. Here it is... (*shows revolver*).

CHARLOTTA I've had enough, and now I'm going (*puts on the gun*). Epihodov, you're a very clever fellow, and a very terrible one too, all the women must be wild about you. Br-r-r! (*Goes.*) These clever fellows are all so stupid; there's not a creature for me to speak to... Always alone, alone, nobody belonging to me... and who I am, and why I'm on earth, I don't know (*walks away slowly*).

EPIHODOV Speaking precisely, not touching upon other subjects, I'm bound to admit about myself, that destiny behaves mercilessly to me, as a storm to a little boat. If, let us suppose, I am mistaken, then why did I wake up this morning, to quote an example, and look round, and there

on my chest was a spider of fearful magnitude ... like this (*shows with both hands*). And then I take up a jug of kvass, to quench my thirst, and in it there is something in the highest degree unseemly of the nature of a cockroach (*a pause*). Have you read Buckle? (*A pause.*) I am desirous of troubling you, Dunyasha, with a couple of words.

DUNYASHA Well, speak.

EPIHODOV I should be desirous to speak with you alone (*sighs*).

DUNYASHA (*Embarrassed.*) Well—only bring me my mantle first. It's by the cupboard. It's rather damp here.

EPIHODOV Certainly. I will fetch it. Now I know what I must do with my revolver (*takes guitar and goes off playing on it*).

YASHA Two and twenty misfortunes! Between ourselves, he's a fool (*yawns*).

DUNYASHA God grant he doesn't shoot himself! (*A pause.*) I am so nervous, I'm always in a flutter. I was a little girl when I was taken into our lady's house, and now I have quite grown out of peasant ways, and my hands are white, as white as a lady's. I'm such a delicate, sensitive creature, I'm afraid of everything. I'm so frightened. And if you deceive me, Yasha, I don't know what will become of my nerves.

YASHA (*Kisses her.*) You're a peach! Of course a girl must never forget herself; what I dislike more than anything is a girl being flighty in her behaviour.

DUNYASHA I'm passionately in love with you, Yasha; you are a man of culture—you can give your opinion about anything (*a pause*).

YASHA (*Yawns.*) Yes, that's so. My opinion is this: if a girl loves anyone, that means that she has no principles (*a pause*).

It's pleasant smoking a cigar in the open air (*listens*). Someone's coming this way... it's the gentlefolk. (DUNYASHA *embraces him impulsively*.) Go home, as though you had been to the river to bathe; go by that path, or else they'll meet you and suppose I have made an appointment with you here. That I can't endure.

DUNYASHA (*Coughing softly*.) The cigar has made my head ache... (*goes off*).

(YASHA *remains sitting near the shrine*. Enter LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA, GAEV *and* LOPAHIN.)

LOPAHIN You must make up your mind once for all—there's no time to lose. It's quite a simple question, you know. Will you consent to letting the land for building or not? One word in answer: Yes or no? Only one word!

LYUBOV Who is smoking such horrible cigars here? (*Sits down*.)

GAEV Now the railway line has been brought near, it's made things very convenient (*sits down*). Here we have been over and lunched in town. Cannon off the white! I should like to go home and have a game.

LYUBOV You have plenty of time.

LOPAHIN Only one word! (*Beseechingly*.) Give me an answer!

GAEV (*Yawning*.) What do you say?

LYUBOV (*Looks in her purse*.) I had quite a lot of money here yesterday, and there's scarcely any left today. My poor Varya feeds us all on milk soup for the sake of economy; the old folks in the kitchen get nothing but pease pudding, while I waste my money in a senseless way (*drops purse, scattering gold pieces*). There, they have all fallen out! (*Annoyed*.)

YASHA Allow me, I'll soon pick them up (*collects the coins*).

LYUBOV Pray do, Yasha. And what did I go off to the town to lunch for? Your restaurant's a wretched place with its music and the tablecloth smelling of soap.... Why drink so much, Leonid? And eat so much? And talk so much? Today you talked a great deal again in the restaurant, and all so inappropriately. About the era of the 'seventies, about the decadents. And to whom? Talking to waiters about decadents!

LOPAHIN Yes.

GAEV (*Waving his hand.*) I'm incorrigible; that's evident. (*Irritably to YASHA.*) Why is it you keep fidgeting about in front of us!

YASHA (*Laughs.*) I can't help laughing when I hear your voice.

GAEV (*To his sister.*) Either I or he...

LYUBOV Get along! Go away, Yasha.

YASHA (*Gives LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA her purse.*) Directly (*hardly able to suppress his laughter*). This minute... (*goes off*).

LOPAHIN Deriganov, the millionaire, means to buy your estate. They say he is coming to the sale himself.

LYUBOV Where did you hear that?

LOPAHIN That's what they say in town.

GAEV Our aunt in Yaroslavl has promised to send help; but when, and how much she will send, we don't know.

LOPAHIN How much will she send? A hundred thousand? Two hundred?

LYUBOV Oh, well!... Ten or fifteen thousand, and we must be thankful to get that.

LOPAHIN Forgive me, but such reckless people as you are—such queer, unbusiness-like people—I never met in my life.

One tells you in plain Russian your estate is going to be sold, and you seem not to understand it.

LYUBOV What are we to do? Tell us what to do.

LOPAHIN I do tell you every day. Every day I say the same thing. You absolutely must let the cherry orchard and the land on building leases; and do it at once, as quick as may be—the auction's close upon us! Do understand! Once make up your mind to build villas, and you can raise as much money as you like, and then you are saved.

LYUBOV Villas and summer visitors—forgive me saying so—it's so vulgar.

GAEV There I perfectly agree with you.

LOPAHIN I shall sob, or scream, or fall into a fit. I can't stand it! You drive me mad! (*To GAEV.*) You're an old woman!

GAEV What do you say?

LOPAHIN An old woman! (*Gets up to go.*)

LYUBOV (*In dismay.*) No, don't go! Do stay, my dear friend! Perhaps we shall think of something.

LOPAHIN What is there to think of?

LYUBOV Don't go, I entreat you! With you here it's more cheerful, anyway (*a pause*). I keep expecting something, as though the house were going to fall about our ears.

GAEV (*In profound dejection.*) Potted the white! It fails—a kiss.

LYUBOV We have been great sinners. . . .

LOPAHIN You have no sins to repent of.

GAEV (*Puts a caramel in his mouth.*) They say I've eaten up my property in caramels (*laughs*).

LYUBOV Oh, my sins! I've always thrown my money away recklessly like a lunatic. I married a man who made nothing but debts. My husband died of champagne—he drank dreadfully. To my misery I loved another man, and immediately—it was my first punishment—the blow fell upon me, here, in the river... my boy was drowned and I went abroad—went away forever, never to return, not to see that river again... I shut my eyes, and fled, distracted, and *he* after me... pitilessly, brutally. I bought a villa at Mentone, for *he* fell ill there, and for three years I had no rest day or night. His illness wore me out, my soul was dried up. And last year, when my villa was sold to pay my debts, I went to Paris and there he robbed me of everything and abandoned me for another woman; and I tried to poison myself... So stupid, so shameful!... And suddenly I felt a yearning for Russia, for my country, for my little girl... (*dries her tears*). Lord, Lord, be merciful! Forgive my sins! Do not chastise me more! (*Takes a telegram out of her pocket.*) I got this today from Paris. He implores forgiveness, entreats me to return (*tears up the telegram*). I fancy there is music somewhere (*listens*).

GAEV That's our famous Jewish orchestra. You remember, four violins, a flute and a double bass.

LYUBOV That still in existence? We ought to send for them one evening, and give a dance.

LOPAHIN (*Listens.*) I can't hear... (*Hums softly.*) "For money the Germans will turn a Russian into a Frenchman."
(*Laughs.*) I did see such a piece at the theatre yesterday! It was funny!

LYUBOV And most likely there was nothing funny in it. You shouldn't look at plays, you should look at yourselves a little oftener. How grey your lives are! How much nonsense you talk.

LOPAHIN That's true. One may say honestly, we live a fool's life (*pause*). My father was a peasant, an idiot; he knew

nothing and taught me nothing, only beat me when he was drunk, and always with his stick. In reality I am just such another blockhead and idiot. I've learnt nothing properly. I write a wretched hand. I write so that I feel ashamed before folks, like a pig.

LYUBOV You ought to get married, my dear fellow.

LOPAHIN Yes... that's true.

LYUBOV You should marry our Varya, she's a good girl.

LOPAHIN Yes.

LYUBOV She's a good-natured girl, she's busy all day long, and what's more, she loves you. And you have liked her for ever so long.

LOPAHIN Well? I'm not against it.... She's a good girl (*pause*).

GAEV I've been offered a place in the bank: 6,000 roubles a year. Did you know?

LYUBOV You would never do for that! You must stay as you are.

(*Enter FIRS with overcoat.*)

FIRS Put it on, sir, it's damp.

GAEV (*Putting it on.*) You bother me, old fellow.

FIRS You can't go on like this. You went away in the morning without leaving word (*looks him over*).

LYUBOV You look older, Firs!

FIRS What is your pleasure?

LOPAHIN You look older, she said.

FIRS I've had a long life. They were arranging my wedding before your papa was born... (*laughs*). I was the head

footman before the emancipation came. I wouldn't consent to be set free then; I stayed on with the old master... (*a pause*). I remember what rejoicings they made and didn't know themselves what they were rejoicing over.

LOPAHIN Those were fine old times. There was flogging anyway.

FIRS (*Not hearing.*) To be sure! The peasants knew their place, and the masters knew theirs; but now they're all at sixes and sevens, there's no making it out.

GAEV Hold your tongue, Firs. I must go to town tomorrow. I have been promised an introduction to a general, who might let us have a loan.

LOPAHIN You won't bring that off. And you won't pay your arrears, you may rest assured of that.

LYUBOV That's all his nonsense. There is no such general.

(*Enter TROFIMOV, ANYA and VARYA.*)

GAEV Here come our girls.

ANYA There's mamma on the seat.

LYUBOV (*Tenderly.*) Come here, come along. My darlings! (*Embraces ANYA and VARYA.*) If you only knew how I love you both. Sit beside me, there, like that. (*All sit down.*)

LOPAHIN Our perpetual student is always with the young ladies.

TROFIMOV That's not your business.

LOPAHIN He'll soon be fifty, and he's still a student.

TROFIMOV Drop your idiotic jokes.

LOPAHIN Why are you so cross, you queer fish?

TROFIMOV Oh, don't persist!

LOPAHIN (*Laughs.*) Allow me to ask you what's your idea of me?

TROFIMOV I'll tell you my idea of you, Yermolay Alexeyevitch: you are a rich man, you'll soon be a millionaire. Well, just as in the economy of nature a wild beast is of use, who devours everything that comes in his way, so you too have your use.

(*All laugh.*)

VARYA Better tell us something about the planets, Petya.

LYUBOV No, let us go on with the conversation we had yesterday.

TROFIMOV What was it about?

GAEV About pride.

TROFIMOV We had a long conversation yesterday, but we came to no conclusion. In pride, in your sense of it, there is something mystical. Perhaps you are right from your point of view; but if one looks at it simply, without subtlety, what sort of pride can there be, what sense is there in it, if man in his physiological formation is very imperfect, if in the immense majority of cases he is coarse, dull-witted, profoundly unhappy? One must give up glorification of self. One should work, and nothing else.

GAEV One must die in any case.

TROFIMOV Who knows? And what does it mean—dying? Perhaps man has a hundred senses, and only the five we know are lost at death, while the other ninety-five remain alive.

LYUBOV How clever you are, Petya!

LOPAHIN (*Ironically.*) Fearfully clever!

TROFIMOV Humanity progresses, perfecting its powers. Everything

that is beyond its ken now will one day become familiar and comprehensible; only we must work, we must with all our powers aid the seeker after truth. Here among us in Russia the workers are few in number as yet. The vast majority of the intellectual people I know, seek nothing, do nothing, are not fit as yet for work of any kind. They call themselves intellectual, but they treat their servants as inferiors, behave to the peasants as though they were animals, learn little, read nothing seriously, do practically nothing, only talk about science and know very little about art. They are all serious people, they all have severe faces, they all talk of weighty matters and air their theories, and yet the vast majority of us—ninety-nine percent—live like savages, at the least thing fly to blows and abuse, eat piggishly, sleep in filth and stuffiness, bugs everywhere, stench and damp and moral impurity. And it's clear all our fine talk is only to divert our attention and other people's. Show me where to find the crèches there's so much talk about, and the reading-rooms? They only exist in novels: in real life there are none of them. There is nothing but filth and vulgarity and Asiatic apathy. I fear and dislike very serious faces. I'm afraid of serious conversations. We should do better to be silent.

LOPAHIN You know, I get up at five o'clock in the morning, and I work from morning to night; and I've money, my own and other people's, always passing through my hands, and I see what people are made of all round me. One has only to begin to do anything to see how few honest, decent people there are. Sometimes when I lie awake at night, I think: "Oh! Lord, thou hast given us immense forests, boundless plains, the widest horizons, and living here we ourselves ought really to be giants."

LYUBOV You ask for giants! They are no good except in storybooks; in real life they frighten us.

(EPIHODOV *advances in the background, playing on the guitar.*)

LYUBOV (*Dreamily.*) There goes Epihodov.

ANYA (*Dreamily.*) There goes Epihodov.

GAEV The sun has set, my friends.

TROFIMOV Yes.

GAEV (*Not loudly, but, as it were, declaiming.*) O nature, divine nature, thou art bright with eternal lustre, beautiful and indifferent! Thou, whom we call mother, thou dost unite within thee life and death! Thou dost give life and dost destroy!

VARYA (*In a tone of supplication.*) Uncle!

ANYA Uncle, you are at it again!

TROFIMOV You'd much better be cannoning off the red!

GAEV I'll hold my tongue, I will.

 (*All sit plunged in thought. Perfect stillness. The only thing audible is the muttering of FIRS. Suddenly there is a sound in the distance, as it were from the sky—the sound of a breaking harp-string, mournfully dying away.*)

LYUBOV What is that?

LOPAHIN I don't know. Somewhere far away a bucket fallen and broken in the pits. But somewhere very far away.

GAEV It might be a bird of some sort—such as a heron.

TROFIMOV Or an owl.

LYUBOV (*Shudders.*) I don't know why, but it's horrid (*a pause*).

FIRS It was the same before the calamity—the owl hooted and the samovar hissed all the time.

GAEV Before what calamity?

FIRS Before the emancipation (*a pause*).

LYUBOV Come, my friends, let us be going; evening is falling. (*To ANYA.*) There are tears in your eyes. What is it, darling? (*Embraces her.*)

ANYA Nothing, mamma; it's nothing.

TROFIMOV There is somebody coming.

(*The WAYFARER appears in a shabby white forage cap and an overcoat; he is slightly drunk.*)

WAYFARER Allow me to inquire, can I get to the station this way?

GAEV Yes. Go along that road.

WAYFARER I thank you most feelingly (*coughing*). The weather is superb. (*Declaims.*) My brother, my suffering brother! ... Come out to the Volga! Whose groan do you hear? ... (*To VARYA.*) Mademoiselle, vouchsafe a hungry Russian thirty kopecks.

(*VARYA utters a shriek of alarm.*)

LOPAHIN (*Angrily.*) There's a right and a wrong way of doing everything!

LYUBOV (*Hurriedly.*) Here, take this (*looks in her purse*). I've no silver. No matter—here's gold for you.

WAYFARER I thank you most feelingly! (*Goes off.*)

(*Laughter.*)

VARYA (*Frightened.*) I'm going home—I'm going ... Oh, mamma, the servants have nothing to eat, and you gave him gold!

LYUBOV There's no doing anything with me. I'm so silly! When we get home, I'll give you all I possess. Yermolay

Alexeyevitch, you will lend me some more ...!

LOPAHIN I will.

LYUBOV Come, friends, it's time to be going. And Varya, we have made a match of it for you. I congratulate you.

VARYA (*Through her tears.*) Mamma, that's not a joking matter.

LOPAHIN "Ophelia, get thee to a nunnery!"

GAEV My hands are trembling; it's a long while since I had a game of billiards.

LOPAHIN "Ophelia! Nymph, in thy orisons be all my sins remember'd."

LYUBOV Come, it will soon be suppertime.

VARYA How he frightened me! My heart's simply throbbing.

LOPAHIN Let me remind you, ladies and gentlemen: on the 22nd of August the cherry orchard will be sold. Think about that! Think about it!

(*All go off, except TROFIMOV and ANYA.*)

ANYA (*Laughing.*) I'm grateful to the wayfarer! He frightened Varya and we are left alone.

TROFIMOV Varya's afraid we shall fall in love with each other, and for days together she won't leave us. With her narrow brain she can't grasp that we are above love. To eliminate the petty and transitory which hinders us from being free and happy—that is the aim and meaning of our life. Forward! We go forward irresistibly towards the bright star that shines yonder in the distance. Forward! Do not lag behind, friends.

ANYA (*Claps her hands.*) How well you speak! (*A pause.*) It is divine here today.

TROFIMOV Yes, it's glorious weather.

ANYA Somehow, Petya, you've made me so that I don't love the cherry orchard as I used to. I used to love it so dearly. I used to think that there was no spot on earth like our garden.

TROFIMOV All Russia is our garden. The earth is great and beautiful—there are many beautiful places in it (*a pause*). Think only, Anya, your grandfather, and great-grandfather, and all your ancestors were slave-owners—the owners of living souls—and from every cherry in the orchard, from every leaf, from every trunk there are human creatures looking at you. Cannot you hear their voices? Oh, it is awful! Your orchard is a fearful thing, and when in the evening or at night one walks about the orchard, the old bark on the trees glimmers dimly in the dusk, and the old cherry trees seem to be dreaming of centuries gone by and tortured by fearful visions. Yes! We are at least two hundred years behind, we have really gained nothing yet, we have no definite attitude to the past, we do nothing but theorise or complain of depression or drink vodka. It is clear that to begin to live in the present we must first expiate our past, we must break with it; and we can expiate it only by suffering, by extraordinary unceasing labour. Understand that, Anya.

ANYA The house we live in has long ceased to be our own, and I shall leave it, I give you my word.

TROFIMOV If you have the house keys, fling them into the well and go away. Be free as the wind.

ANYA (*In ecstasy.*) How beautifully you said that!

TROFIMOV Believe me, Anya, believe me! I am not thirty yet, I am young, I am still a student, but I have gone through so much already! As soon as winter comes I am hungry, sick, careworn, poor as a beggar, and what ups and downs of fortune have I not known! And my soul was always, every minute, day and night, full of inexplicable

forebodings. I have a foreboding of happiness, Anya. I see glimpses of it already.

ANYA (*Pensively.*) The moon is rising.

(EPIHODOV *is heard playing still the same mournful song on the guitar. The moon rises. Somewhere near the poplars* VARYA *is looking for ANYA and calling “Anya! where are you?”*)

TROFIMOV Yes, the moon is rising (*a pause*). Here is happiness—here it comes! It is coming nearer and nearer; already I can hear its footsteps. And if we never see it—if we may never know it—what does it matter? Others will see it after us.

VARYA’S
VOICE Anya! Where are you?

TROFIMOV That Varya again! (*Angrily.*) It’s revolting!

ANYA Well, let’s go down to the river. It’s lovely there.

TROFIMOV Yes, let’s go. (*They go.*)

VARYA’S
VOICE Anya! Anya!

(*Curtain.*)

ACT III

A drawing-room divided by an arch from a larger drawing-room. A chandelier burning. The Jewish orchestra, the same that was mentioned in Act II, is heard playing in the anteroom. It is evening. In the larger drawing-room they are dancing the grand chain. The voice of SEYONOV-PISHTCHIK: "*Promenade à une paire!*" Then enter the drawing-room in couples, first PISHTCHIK and CHARLOTTA IVANOVNA, then TROFIMOV and LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA, thirdly ANYA with the POST-OFFICE CLERK, fourthly VARYA with the STATION MASTER, and other guests. VARYA is quietly weeping and wiping away her tears as she dances. In the last couple is DUNYASHA. They move across the drawing-room. PISHTCHIK shouts: "*Grand rond, balancez!*" and "*Les Cavaliers à genou et remerciez vos dames.*"

(FIRS *in a swallowtail coat brings in seltzer water on a tray. PISHTCHIK and TROFIMOV enter the drawing-room.*)

PISHTCHIK I am a full-blooded man; I have already had two strokes. Dancing's hard work for me, but as they say, if you're in the pack, you must bark with the rest. I'm as strong, I may say, as a horse. My parent, who would have his joke—may the Kingdom of Heaven be his!—used to say about our origin that the ancient stock of the Semyonov-Pishtchiks was derived from the very horse that Caligula made a member of the senate (*sits down*). But I've no money, that's where the mischief is. A hungry dog believes in nothing but meat... (*snores, but at once wakes up*). That's like me... I can think of nothing but money.

TROFIMOV There really is something horsy about your appearance.

PISHTCHIK Well... a horse is a fine beast... a horse can be sold.

(There is the sound of billiards being played in an adjoining room. VARYA appears in the arch leading to the larger drawing-room.)

TROFIMOV *(Teasing.)* Madame Lopahin! Madame Lopahin!

VARYA *(Angrily.)* Mangy-looking gentleman!

TROFIMOV Yes, I am a mangy-looking gentleman, and I'm proud of it!

VARYA *(Pondering bitterly.)* Here we have hired musicians and nothing to pay them! *(Goes out.)*

TROFIMOV *(To PISHTCHIK.)* If the energy you have wasted during your lifetime in trying to find the money to pay your interest, had gone to something else, you might in the end have turned the world upside down.

PISHTCHIK Nietzsche, the philosopher, a very great and celebrated man... of enormous intellect... says in his works, that one can make forged banknotes.

TROFIMOV Why, have you read Nietzsche?

PISHTCHIK What next... Dashenka told me.... And now I am in such a position, I might just as well forge banknotes. The day after tomorrow I must pay 310 roubles—130 I have procured *(feels in his pockets, in alarm)*. The money's gone! I have lost my money! *(Through his tears.)* Where's the money? *(Gleefully.)* Why here it is behind the lining.... It has made me hot all over.

(Enter LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA and CHARLOTTA IVANOVNA.)

LYUBOV *(Hums the Lezginka.)* Why is Leonid so long? What can he be doing in town? *(To DUNYASHA.)* Offer the musicians

some tea.

TROFIMOV The sale hasn't taken place, most likely.

LYUBOV It's the wrong time to have the orchestra, and the wrong time to give a dance. Well, never mind (*sits down and hums softly*).

CHARLOTTA (*Gives PISHTCHIK a pack of cards.*) Here's a pack of cards. Think of any card you like.

PISHTCHIK I've thought of one.

CHARLOTTA Shuffle the pack now. That's right. Give it here, my dear Mr. Pishtchik. *Ein, zwei, drei*—now look, it's in your breast pocket.

PISHTCHIK (*Taking a card out of his breast pocket.*) The eight of spades! Perfectly right! (*Wonderingly.*) Fancy that now!

CHARLOTTA (*Holding pack of cards in her hands, to TROFIMOV.*) Tell me quickly which is the top card.

TROFIMOV Well, the queen of spades.

CHARLOTTA It is! (*To PISHTCHIK.*) Well, which card is uppermost?

PISHTCHIK The ace of hearts.

CHARLOTTA It is! (*Claps her hands, pack of cards disappears.*) Ah! what lovely weather it is today!

(A mysterious feminine voice which seems coming out of the floor answers her. "Oh, yes, it's magnificent weather, madam.")

CHARLOTTA You are my perfect ideal.

VOICE And I greatly admire you too, madam.

STATION
MASTER (*Applauding.*) The lady ventriloquist—bravo!

PISHTCHIK *(Wonderingly.)* Fancy that now! Most enchanting Charlotta Ivanovna. I'm simply in love with you.

CHARLOTTA In love? *(Shrugging shoulders.)* What do you know of love, *guter Mensch, aber schlechter Musikant.*

TROFIMOV *(Pats PISHTCHIK on the shoulder.)* You dear old horse....

CHARLOTTA Attention, please! Another trick! *(Takes a travelling rug from a chair.)* Here's a very good rug; I want to sell it *(shaking it out)*. Doesn't anyone want to buy it?

PISHTCHIK *(Wonderingly.)* Fancy that!

CHARLOTTA *Ein, zwei, drei! (Quickly picks up rug she has dropped; behind the rug stands ANYA; she makes a curtsy, runs to her mother, embraces her and runs back into the larger drawing-room amidst general enthusiasm.)*

LYUBOV *(Applauds.)* Bravo! Bravo!

CHARLOTTA Now again! *Ein, zwei, drei! (Lifts up the rug; behind the rug stands VARYA, bowing.)*

PISHTCHIK *(Wonderingly.)* Fancy that now!

CHARLOTTA That's the end *(throws the rug at PISHTCHIK, makes a curtsy, runs into the larger drawing-room).*

PISHTCHIK *(Hurries after her.)* Mischievous creature! Fancy! *(Goes out.)*

LYUBOV And still Leonid doesn't come. I can't understand what he's doing in the town so long! Why, everything must be over by now. The estate is sold, or the sale has not taken place. Why keep us so long in suspense?

VARYA *(Trying to console her.)* Uncle's bought it. I feel sure of that.

TROFIMOV *(Ironically.)* Oh, yes!

- VARYA Great-aunt sent him an authorisation to buy it in her name, and transfer the debt. She's doing it for Anya's sake, and I'm sure God will be merciful. Uncle will buy it.
- LYUBOV My aunt in Yaroslavl sent fifteen thousand to buy the estate in her name, she doesn't trust us—but that's not enough even to pay the arrears (*hides her face in her hands*). My fate is being sealed today, my fate...
- TROFIMOV (*Teasing* VARYA.) Madame Lopahin.
- VARYA (*Angrily.*) Perpetual student! Twice already you've been sent down from the University.
- LYUBOV Why are you angry, Varya? He's teasing you about Lopahin. Well, what of that? Marry Lopahin if you like, he's a good man, and interesting; if you don't want to, don't! Nobody compels you, darling.
- VARYA I must tell you plainly, mamma, I look at the matter seriously; he's a good man, I like him.
- LYUBOV Well, marry him. I can't see what you're waiting for.
- VARYA Mamma, I can't make him an offer myself. For the last two years, everyone's been talking to me about him. Everyone talks; but he says nothing or else makes a joke. I see what it means. He's growing rich, he's absorbed in business, he has no thoughts for me. If I had money, were it ever so little, if I had only a hundred roubles, I'd throw everything up and go far away. I would go into a nunnery.
- TROFIMOV What bliss!
- VARYA (*To* TROFIMOV.) A student ought to have sense! (*In a soft tone with tears.*) How ugly you've grown, Petya! How old you look! (*To* LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA, *no longer crying.*) But I can't do without work, mamma; I must have something to do every minute.

(Enter YASHA.)

- YASHA (*Hardly restraining his laughter.*) Epihodov has broken a billiard cue! (*Goes out.*)
- VARYA What is Epihodov doing here? Who gave him leave to play billiards? I can't make these people out (*goes out*).
- LYUBOV Don't tease her, Petya. You see she has grief enough without that.
- TROFIMOV She is so very officious, meddling in what's not her business. All the summer she's given Anya and me no peace. She's afraid of a love affair between us. What's it to do with her? Besides, I have given no grounds for it. Such triviality is not in my line. We are above love!
- LYUBOV And I suppose I am beneath love. (*Very uneasily.*) Why is it Leonid's not here? If only I could know whether the estate is sold or not! It seems such an incredible calamity that I really don't know what to think. I am distracted ... I shall scream in a minute ... I shall do something stupid. Save me, Petya, tell me something, talk to me!
- TROFIMOV What does it matter whether the estate is sold today or not? That's all done with long ago. There's no turning back, the path is overgrown. Don't worry yourself, dear Lyubov Andreyevna. You mustn't deceive yourself; for once in your life you must face the truth!
- LYUBOV What truth? You see where the truth lies, but I seem to have lost my sight, I see nothing. You settle every great problem so boldly, but tell me, my dear boy, isn't it because you're young—because you haven't yet understood one of your problems through suffering? You look forward boldly, and isn't it that you don't see and don't expect anything dreadful because life is still hidden from your young eyes? You're bolder, more honest, deeper than we are, but think, be just a little magnanimous, have pity on me. I was born here, you

know, my father and mother lived here, my grandfather lived here, I love this house. I can't conceive of life without the cherry orchard, and if it really must be sold, then sell me with the orchard (*embraces TROFIMOV, kisses him on the forehead*). My boy was drowned here (*weeps*). Pity me, my dear kind fellow.

TROFIMOV You know I feel for you with all my heart.

LYUBOV But that should have been said differently, so differently (*takes out her handkerchief, telegram falls on the floor*). My heart is so heavy today. It's so noisy here, my soul is quivering at every sound, I'm shuddering all over, but I can't go away; I'm afraid to be quiet and alone. Don't be hard on me, Petya... I love you as though you were one of ourselves. I would gladly let you marry Anya—I swear I would—only, my dear boy, you must take your degree, you do nothing—you're simply tossed by fate from place to place. That's so strange. It is, isn't it? And you must do something with your beard to make it grow somehow (*laughs*). You look so funny!

TROFIMOV (*Picks up the telegram.*) I've no wish to be a beauty.

LYUBOV That's a telegram from Paris. I get one every day. One yesterday and one today. That savage creature is ill again, he's in trouble again. He begs forgiveness, beseeches me to go, and really I ought to go to Paris to see him. You look shocked, Petya. What am I to do, my dear boy, what am I to do? He is ill, he is alone and unhappy, and who'll look after him, who'll keep him from doing the wrong thing, who'll give him his medicine at the right time? And why hide it or be silent? I love him, that's clear. I love him! I love him! He's a millstone about my neck, I'm going to the bottom with him, but I love that stone and can't live without it (*presses TROFIMOV's hand*). Don't think ill of me, Petya, don't tell me anything, don't tell me...

TROFIMOV (*Through his tears.*) For God's sake forgive my frankness: why, he robbed you!

LYUBOV No! No! No! You mustn't speak like that (*covers her ears*).

TROFIMOV He is a wretch! You're the only person that doesn't know it! He's a worthless creature! A despicable wretch!

LYUBOV (*Getting angry, but speaking with restraint.*) You're twenty-six or twenty-seven years old, but you're still a schoolboy.

TROFIMOV Possibly.

LYUBOV You should be a man at your age! You should understand what love means! And you ought to be in love yourself. You ought to fall in love! (*Angrily.*) Yes, yes, and it's not purity in you, you're simply a prude, a comic fool, a freak.

TROFIMOV (*In horror.*) The things she's saying!

LYUBOV I am above love! You're not above love, but simply as our Firs here says, "You are a good-for-nothing." At your age not to have a mistress!

TROFIMOV (*In horror.*) This is awful! The things she is saying! (*Goes rapidly into the larger drawing-room clutching his head.*) This is awful! I can't stand it! I'm going! (*Goes off, but at once returns.*) All is over between us! (*Goes off into the anteroom.*)

LYUBOV (*Shouts after him.*) Petya! Wait a minute! You funny creature! I was joking! Petya! (*There is a sound of somebody running quickly downstairs and suddenly falling with a crash. ANYA and VARYA scream, but there is a sound of laughter at once.*)

LYUBOV What has happened?

(*ANYA runs in.*)

ANYA (*Laughing.*) Petya's fallen downstairs! (*Runs out.*)

LYUBOV What a queer fellow that Petya is!

(The STATION MASTER stands in the middle of the larger room and reads “The Magdalene,” by Alexey Tolstoy. They listen to him, but before he has recited many lines strains of a waltz are heard from the anteroom and the reading is broken off. All dance. TROFIMOV, ANYA, VARYA and LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA come in from the anteroom.)

LYUBOV Come, Petya—come, pure heart! I beg your pardon. Let’s have a dance! *(Dances with PETYA.)*

(ANYA and VARYA dance. FIRS comes in, puts his stick down near the side door. YASHA also comes into the drawing-room and looks on at the dancing.)

YASHA What is it, old man?

FIRS I don’t feel well. In old days we used to have generals, barons and admirals dancing at our balls, and now we send for the post-office clerk and the station master and even they’re not overanxious to come. I am getting feeble. The old master, the grandfather, used to give sealing-wax for all complaints. I have been taking sealing-wax for twenty years or more. Perhaps that’s what’s kept me alive.

YASHA You bore me, old man! *(Yawns.)* It’s time you were done with.

FIRS Ach, you’re a good-for-nothing! *(Mutters.)*

(TROFIMOV and LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA dance in the larger room and then on to the stage.)

LYUBOV *Merci.* I’ll sit down a little *(sits down)*. I’m tired.

(Enter ANYA.)

ANYA *(Excitedly.)* There’s a man in the kitchen has been saying that the cherry orchard’s been sold today.

LYUBOV Sold to whom?

ANYA He didn't say to whom. He's gone away.

(She dances with TROFIMOV, and they go off into the larger room.)

YASHA There was an old man gossiping there, a stranger.

FIRS Leonid Andreyevitch isn't here yet, he hasn't come back. He has his light overcoat on, *demi-saison*, he'll catch cold for sure. Ach! Foolish young things!!

LYUBOV I feel as though I should die. Go, Yasha, find out to whom it has been sold.

YASHA But he went away long ago, the old chap *(laughs)*.

LYUBOV *(With slight vexation.)* What are you laughing at? What are you pleased at?

YASHA Epihodov is so funny. He's a silly fellow, two and twenty misfortunes.

LYUBOV Firs, if the estate is sold, where will you go?

FIRS Where you bid me, there I'll go.

LYUBOV Why do you look like that? Are you ill? You ought to be in bed.

FIRS Yes *(ironically)*. Me go to bed and who's to wait here? Who's to see to things without me? I'm the only one in all the house.

YASHA *(To LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA.)* Lyubov Andreyevna, permit me to make a request of you; if you go back to Paris again, be so kind as to take me with you. It's positively impossible for me to stay here *(looking about him; in an undertone)*. There's no need to say it, you see for yourself—an uncivilised country, the people have no

morals, and then the dullness! The food in the kitchen's abominable, and then Firs runs after one muttering all sorts of unsuitable words. Take me with you, please do!

(Enter PISHTCHIK.)

PISHTCHIK Allow me to ask you for a waltz, my dear lady. (LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA *goes with him.*) Enchanting lady, I really must borrow of you just 180 roubles (*dances*), only 180 roubles. (*They pass into the larger room.*)

YASHA (*Hums softly.*) "Knowest thou my soul's emotion."

(In the larger drawing-room, a figure in a grey top hat and in check trousers is gesticulating and jumping about. Shouts of "Bravo, Charlotta Ivanovna.")

DUNYASHA (*She has stopped to powder herself.*) My young lady tells me to dance. There are plenty of gentlemen, and too few ladies, but dancing makes me giddy and makes my heart beat. Firs, the post-office clerk said something to me just now that quite took my breath away.

(Music becomes more subdued.)

FIRS What did he say to you?

DUNYASHA He said I was like a flower.

YASHA (*Yawns.*) What ignorance! (*Goes out.*)

DUNYASHA Like a flower. I am a girl of such delicate feelings, I am awfully fond of soft speeches.

FIRS Your head's being turned.

(Enter EPIHODOV.)

EPIHODOV You have no desire to see me, Dunyasha. I might be an insect (*sighs*). Ah! life!

DUNYASHA What is it you want?

EPIHODOV Undoubtedly you may be right (*sighs*). But of course, if one looks at it from that point of view, if I may so express myself, you have, excuse my plain speaking, reduced me to a complete state of mind. I know my destiny. Every day some misfortune befalls me and I have long ago grown accustomed to it, so that I look upon my fate with a smile. You gave me your word, and though I—

DUNYASHA Let us have a talk later, I entreat you, but now leave me in peace, for I am lost in reverie (*plays with her fan*).

EPIHODOV I have a misfortune every day, and if I may venture to express myself, I merely smile at it, I even laugh.

(*VARYA enters from the larger drawing-room.*)

VARYA You still have not gone, Epihodov. What a disrespectful creature you are, really! (*To DUNYASHA.*) Go along, Dunyasha! (*To EPIHODOV.*) First you play billiards and break the cue, then you go wandering about the drawing-room like a visitor!

EPIHODOV You really cannot, if I may so express myself, call me to account like this.

VARYA I'm not calling you to account, I'm speaking to you. You do nothing but wander from place to place and don't do your work. We keep you as a countinghouse clerk, but what use you are I can't say.

EPIHODOV (*Offended.*) Whether I work or whether I walk, whether I eat or whether I play billiards, is a matter to be judged by persons of understanding and my elders.

VARYA You dare to tell me that! (*Firing up.*) You dare! You mean to say I've no understanding. Begone from here! This minute!

EPIHODOV (*Intimidated.*) I beg you to express yourself with delicacy.

VARYA *(Beside herself with anger.)* This moment! get out! away! *(He goes towards the door, she following him.)* Two and twenty misfortunes! Take yourself off! Don't let me set eyes on you! *(EPIHODOV has gone out, behind the door his voice, "I shall lodge a complaint against you.")* What! You're coming back? *(Snatches up the stick FIRS has put down near the door.)* Come! Come! Come! I'll show you! What! you're coming? Then take that! *(She swings the stick, at the very moment that LOPAHIN comes in.)*

LOPAHIN Very much obliged to you!

VARYA *(Angrily and ironically.)* I beg your pardon!

LOPAHIN Not at all! I humbly thank you for your kind reception!

VARYA No need of thanks for it *(moves away, then looks round and asks softly)*. I haven't hurt you?

LOPAHIN Oh, no! Not at all! There's an immense bump coming up, though!

VOICES FROM
LARGER ROOM Lopahin has come! Yermolay Alexeyevitch!

PISHTCHIK What do I see and hear? *(Kisses LOPAHIN.)* There's whiff of cognac about about you, my dear soul, and we're making merry here too!

(Enter LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA.)

LYUBOV Is it you, Yermolay Alexeyevitch? Why have you been so long? Where's Leonid?

LOPAHIN Leonid Andreyevitch arrived with me. He is coming.

LYUBOV *(In agitation.)* Well! Well! Was there a sale? Speak!

LOPAHIN *(Embarrassed, afraid of betraying his joy.)* The sale was over at four o'clock. We missed our train—had to wait

till half-past nine. (*Sighing heavily.*) Ugh! I feel a little giddy.

(*Enter GAEV. In his right hand he has purchases, with his left hand he is wiping away his tears.*)

LYUBOV Well, Leonid? What news? (*Impatiently, with tears.*) Make haste, for God's sake!

GAEV (*Makes her no answer, simply waves his hand. To FIRS, weeping.*) Here, take them; there's anchovies, Kertch herrings. I have eaten nothing all day. What I have been through! (*Door into the billiard room is open. There is heard a knocking of balls and the voice of YASHA saying "Eighty-seven." GAEV's expression changes, he leaves off weeping.*) I am fearfully tired. Firs, come and help me change my things (*goes to his own room across the larger drawing-room*).

PISHTCHIK How about the sale? Tell us, do!

LYUBOV Is the cherry orchard sold?

LOPAHIN It is sold.

LYUBOV Who has bought it?

LOPAHIN I have bought it. (*A pause. LYUBOV is crushed; she would fall down if she were not standing near a chair and table.*)

(*VARYA takes keys from her waistband, flings them on the floor in middle of the drawing-room and goes out.*)

LOPAHIN I have bought it! Wait a bit, ladies and gentlemen, pray. My head's a bit muddled, I can't speak (*laughs*). We came to the auction. Deriganov was there already. Leonid Andreyevitch only had fifteen thousand and Deriganov bid thirty thousand, besides the arrears, straight off. I saw how the land lay. I bid against him. I bid forty thousand, he bid forty-five thousand, I said

fifty-five, and so he went on, adding five thousands and I adding ten. Well... So it ended. I bid ninety, and it was knocked down to me. Now the cherry orchard's mine! Mine! (*Chuckles.*) My God, the cherry orchard's mine! Tell me that I'm drunk, that I'm out of my mind, that it's all a dream (*stamps with his feet*). Don't laugh at me! If my father and my grandfather could rise from their graves and see all that has happened! How their Yermolay, ignorant, beaten Yermolay, who used to run about barefoot in winter, how that very Yermolay has bought the finest estate in the world! I have bought the estate where my father and grandfather were slaves, where they weren't even admitted into the kitchen. I am asleep, I am dreaming! It is all fancy, it is the work of your imagination plunged in the darkness of ignorance (*picks up keys, smiling fondly*). She threw away the keys; she means to show she's not the housewife now (*jingles the keys*). Well, no matter. (*The orchestra is heard tuning up.*) Hey, musicians! Play! I want to hear you. Come, all of you, and look how Yermolay Lopahin will take the axe to the cherry orchard, how the trees will fall to the ground! We will build houses on it and our grandsons and great-grandsons will see a new life springing up there. Music! Play up!

(*Music begins to play. LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA has sunk into a chair and is weeping bitterly.*)

LOPAHIN (*Reproachfully.*) Why, why didn't you listen to me? My poor friend! Dear lady, there's no turning back now. (*With tears.*) Oh, if all this could be over, oh, if our miserable disjointed life could somehow soon be changed!

PISHTCHIK (*Takes him by the arm, in an undertone.*) She's weeping, let us go and leave her alone. Come (*takes him by the arm and leads him into the larger drawing-room*).

LOPAHIN What's that? Musicians, play up! All must be as I wish it. (*With irony.*) Here comes the new master, the owner of

the cherry orchard! (*Accidentally tips over a little table, almost upsetting the candelabra.*) I can pay for everything! (*Goes out with PISHTCHIK. No one remains on the stage or in the larger drawing-room except LYUBOV, who sits huddled up, weeping bitterly. The music plays softly. ANYA and TROFIMOV come in quickly. ANYA goes up to her mother and falls on her knees before her. TROFIMOV stands at the entrance to the larger drawing-room.*)

ANYA Mamma! Mamma, you're crying, dear, kind, good mamma! My precious! I love you! I bless you! The cherry orchard is sold, it is gone, that's true, that's true! But don't weep, mamma! Life is still before you, you have still your good, pure heart! Let us go, let us go, darling, away from here! We will make a new garden, more splendid than this one; you will see it, you will understand. And joy, quiet, deep joy, will sink into your soul like the sun at evening! And you will smile, mamma! Come, darling, let us go!

(*Curtain.*)

ACT IV

Scene: Same as in First Act. There are neither curtains on the windows nor pictures on the walls: only a little furniture remains piled up in a corner as if for sale. There is a sense of desolation; near the outer door and in the background of the scene are packed trunks, travelling bags, etc. On the left the door is open, and from here the voices of VARYA and ANYA are audible. LOPAHIN is standing waiting. YASHA is holding a tray with glasses full of champagne. In front of the stage EPIHODOV is tying up a box. In the background behind the scene a hum of talk from the peasants who have come to say goodbye. The voice of GAEV: "Thanks, brothers, thanks!"

YASHA The peasants have come to say goodbye. In my opinion, Yermolay Alexeyevitch, the peasants are good-natured, but they don't know much about things.

(The hum of talk dies away. Enter across front of stage LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA and GAEV. She is not weeping, but is pale; her face is quivering—she cannot speak.)

GAEV You gave them your purse, Lyuba. That won't do—that won't do!

LYUBOV I couldn't help it! I couldn't help it!

(Both go out.)

LOPAHIN *(In the doorway, calls after them.)* You will take a glass at parting? Please do. I didn't think to bring any from the town, and at the station I could only get one bottle.

Please take a glass (*a pause*). What? You don't care for any? (*Comes away from the door.*) If I'd known, I wouldn't have bought it. Well, and I'm not going to drink it. (*YASHA carefully sets the tray down on a chair.*) You have a glass, Yasha, anyway.

YASHA Good luck to the travellers, and luck to those that stay behind! (*Drinks.*) This champagne isn't the real thing, I can assure you.

LOPAHIN It cost eight roubles the bottle (*a pause*). It's devilish cold here.

YASHA They haven't heated the stove today—it's all the same since we're going (*laughs*).

LOPAHIN What are you laughing for?

YASHA For pleasure.

LOPAHIN Though it's October, it's as still and sunny as though it were summer. It's just right for building! (*Looks at his watch; says in doorway.*) Take note, ladies and gentlemen, the train goes in forty-seven minutes; so you ought to start for the station in twenty minutes. You must hurry up!

(*TROFIMOV comes in from out of doors wearing a greatcoat.*)

TROFIMOV I think it must be time to start, the horses are ready. The devil only knows what's become of my goloshes; they're lost. (*In the doorway.*) Anya! My goloshes aren't here. I can't find them.

LOPAHIN And I'm getting off to Harkov. I am going in the same train with you. I'm spending all the winter at Harkov. I've been wasting all my time gossiping with you and fretting with no work to do. I can't get on without work. I don't know what to do with my hands, they flap about so queerly, as if they didn't belong to me.

TROFIMOV Well, we're just going away, and you will take up your profitable labours again.

LOPAHIN Do take a glass.

TROFIMOV No, thanks.

LOPAHIN Then you're going to Moscow now?

TROFIMOV Yes. I shall see them as far as the town, and tomorrow I shall go on to Moscow.

LOPAHIN Yes, I daresay, the professors aren't giving any lectures, they're waiting for your arrival.

TROFIMOV That's not your business.

LOPAHIN How many years have you been at the University?

TROFIMOV Do think of something newer than that—that's stale and flat (*hunts for goloshes*). You know we shall most likely never see each other again, so let me give you one piece of advice at parting: don't wave your arms about—get out of the habit. And another thing, building villas, reckoning up that the summer visitors will in time become independent farmers—reckoning like that, that's not the thing to do either. After all, I am fond of you: you have fine delicate fingers like an artist, you've a fine delicate soul.

LOPAHIN (*Embraces him.*) Goodbye, my dear fellow. Thanks for everything. Let me give you money for the journey, if you need it.

TROFIMOV What for? I don't need it.

LOPAHIN Why, you haven't got a halfpenny.

TROFIMOV Yes, I have, thank you. I got some money for a translation. Here it is in my pocket, (*anxiously*) but where can my goloshes be!

VARYA *(From the next room.)* Take the nasty things! *(Flings a pair of goloshes on to the stage.)*

TROFIMOV Why are you so cross, Varya? h'm! ... but those aren't my goloshes.

LOPAHIN I sowed three thousand acres with poppies in the spring, and now I have cleared forty thousand profit. And when my poppies were in flower, wasn't it a picture! So here, as I say, I made forty thousand, and I'm offering you a loan because I can afford to. Why turn up your nose? I am a peasant—I speak bluntly.

TROFIMOV Your father was a peasant, mine was a chemist—and that proves absolutely nothing whatever. *(LOPAHIN takes out his pocketbook.)* Stop that—stop that. If you were to offer me two hundred thousand I wouldn't take it. I am an independent man, and everything that all of you, rich and poor alike, prize so highly and hold so dear, hasn't the slightest power over me—it's like so much fluff fluttering in the air. I can get on without you. I can pass by you. I am strong and proud. Humanity is advancing towards the highest truth, the highest happiness, which is possible on earth, and I am in the front ranks.

LOPAHIN Will you get there?

TROFIMOV I shall get there *(a pause)*. I shall get there, or I shall show others the way to get there.

(In the distance is heard the stroke of an axe on a tree.)

LOPAHIN Goodbye, my dear fellow; it's time to be off. We turn up our noses at one another, but life is passing all the while. When I am working hard without resting, then my mind is more at ease, and it seems to me as though I too know what I exist for; but how many people there are in Russia, my dear boy, who exist, one doesn't know what for. Well, it doesn't matter. That's not what keeps things spinning. They tell me Leonid Andreyevitch has taken a situation. He is going to be a clerk at the bank—6,000

roubles a year. Only, of course, he won't stick to it—he's too lazy.

ANYA *(In the doorway.)* Mamma begs you not to let them chop down the orchard until she's gone.

TROFIMOV Yes, really, you might have the tact *(walks out across the front of the stage)*.

LOPAHIN I'll see to it! I'll see to it! Stupid fellows! *(Goes out after him.)*

ANYA Has Firs been taken to the hospital?

YASHA I told them this morning. No doubt they have taken him.

ANYA *(To EPIHODOV, who passes across the drawing-room.)* Semyon Pantaleyevitch, inquire, please, if Firs has been taken to the hospital.

YASHA *(In a tone of offence.)* I told Yegor this morning—why ask a dozen times?

EPIHODOV Firs is advanced in years. It's my conclusive opinion no treatment would do him good; it's time he was gathered to his fathers. And I can only envy him *(puts a trunk down on a cardboard hatbox and crushes it)*. There, now, of course—I knew it would be so.

YASHA *(Jeeringly.)* Two and twenty misfortunes!

VARYA *(Through the door.)* Has Firs been taken to the hospital?

ANYA Yes.

VARYA Why wasn't the note for the doctor taken too?

ANYA Oh, then, we must send it after them *(goes out)*.

VARYA *(From the adjoining room.)* Where's Yasha? Tell him his mother's come to say goodbye to him.

- YASHA (*Waves his hand.*) They put me out of all patience!
(*DUNYASHA has all this time been busy about the luggage.*
Now, when YASHA is left alone, she goes up to him.)
- DUNYASHA You might just give me one look, Yasha. You're going away. You're leaving me (*weeps and throws herself on his neck*).
- YASHA What are you crying for? (*Drinks the champagne.*) In six days I shall be in Paris again. Tomorrow we shall get into the express train and roll away in a flash. I can scarcely believe it! *Vive la France!* It doesn't suit me here—it's not the life for me; there's no doing anything. I have seen enough of the ignorance here. I have had enough of it (*drinks champagne*). What are you crying for? Behave yourself properly, and then you won't cry.
- DUNYASHA (*Powders her face, looking in a pocket-mirror.*) Do send me a letter from Paris. You know how I loved you, Yasha—how I loved you! I am a tender creature, Yasha.
- YASHA Here they are coming!
- (*Busies himself about the trunks, humming softly. Enter*
LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA, GAEV, ANYA *and* CHARLOTTA
IVANOVNA.)
- GAEV We ought to be off. There's not much time now (*looking at YASHA*). What a smell of herrings!
- LYUBOV In ten minutes we must get into the carriage (*casts a look about the room*). Farewell, dear house, dear old home of our fathers! Winter will pass and spring will come, and then you will be no more; they will tear you down! How much those walls have seen! (*Kisses her daughter passionately.*) My treasure, how bright you look! Your eyes are sparkling like diamonds! Are you glad? Very glad?
- ANYA Very glad! A new life is beginning, mamma.

GAEV Yes, really, everything is all right now. Before the cherry orchard was sold, we were all worried and wretched, but afterwards, when once the question was settled conclusively, irrevocably, we all felt calm and even cheerful. I am a bank clerk now—I am a financier—cannon off the red. And you, Lyuba, after all, you are looking better; there's no question of that.

LYUBOV Yes. My nerves are better, that's true. (*Her hat and coat are handed to her.*) I'm sleeping well. Carry out my things, Yasha. It's time. (*To ANYA.*) My darling, we shall soon see each other again. I am going to Paris. I can live there on the money your Yaroslavl auntie sent us to buy the estate with—hurrah for auntie!—but that money won't last long.

ANYA You'll come back soon, mamma, won't you? I'll be working up for my examination in the high school, and when I have passed that, I shall set to work and be a help to you. We will read all sorts of things together, mamma, won't we? (*Kisses her mother's hands.*) We will read in the autumn evenings. We'll read lots of books, and a new wonderful world will open out before us (*dreamily*). Mamma, come soon.

LYUBOV I shall come, my precious treasure (*embraces her*).

(*Enter LOPAHIN. CHARLOTTA softly hums a song.*)

GAEV Charlotta's happy; she's singing!

CHARLOTTA (*Picks up a bundle like a swaddled baby.*) Bye, bye, my baby. (*A baby is heard crying: "Ooah! ooah!"*) Hush, hush, my pretty boy! (*Ooah! ooah!*) Poor little thing! (*Throws the bundle back.*) You must please find me a situation. I can't go on like this.

LOPAHIN We'll find you one, Charlotta Ivanovna. Don't you worry yourself.

GAEV Everyone's leaving us. Varya's going away. We have

become of no use all at once.

CHARLOTTA There's nowhere for me to be in the town. I must go away. (*Hums.*) What care I...

(*Enter PISHTCHIK.*)

LOPAHIN The freak of nature!

PISHTCHIK (*Gasping.*) Oh!... let me get my breath... I'm worn out... my most honoured... Give me some water.

GAEV Want some money, I suppose? Your humble servant! I'll go out of the way of temptation (*goes out*).

PISHTCHIK It's a long while since I have been to see you... dearest lady. (*To LOPAHIN.*) You are here... glad to see you... a man of immense intellect... take... here (*gives LOPAHIN money*) 400 roubles. That leaves me owing 840.

LOPAHIN (*Shrugging his shoulders in amazement.*) It's like a dream. Where did you get it?

PISHTCHIK Wait a bit... I'm hot... a most extraordinary occurrence! Some Englishmen came along and found in my land some sort of white clay. (*To LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA.*) And 400 for you... most lovely... wonderful (*gives money*). The rest later (*sips water*). A young man in the train was telling me just now that a great philosopher advises jumping off a housetop. "Jump!" says he; "the whole gist of the problem lies in that." (*Wonderingly.*) Fancy that, now! Water, please!

LOPAHIN What Englishmen?

PISHTCHIK I have made over to them the rights to dig the clay for twenty-four years... and now, excuse me... I can't stay... I must be trotting on. I'm going to Znoikovo... to Kardamanovo.... I'm in debt all round (*sips*).... To your very good health!... I'll come in on Thursday.

LYUBOV We are just off to the town, and tomorrow I start for abroad.

PISHTCHIK What! (*In agitation.*) Why to the town? Oh, I see the furniture ... the boxes. No matter ... (*through his tears*) ... no matter ... men of enormous intellect ... these Englishmen.... Never mind ... be happy. God will succour you ... no matter ... everything in this world must have an end (*kisses LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA'S hand*). If the rumour reaches you that my end has come, think of this ... old horse, and say: "There once was such a man in the world ... Semyonov-Pishtchik ... the kingdom of heaven be his!" ... most extraordinary weather ... yes. (*Goes out in violent agitation, but at once returns and says in the doorway.*) Dashenka wishes to be remembered to you (*goes out*).

LYUBOV Now we can start. I leave with two cares in my heart. The first is leaving Firs ill. (*Looking at her watch.*) We have still five minutes.

ANYA Mamma, Firs has been taken to the hospital. Yasha sent him off this morning.

LYUBOV My other anxiety is Varya. She is used to getting up early and working; and now, without work, she's like a fish out of water. She is thin and pale, and she's crying, poor dear! (*A pause.*) You are well aware, Yermolay Alexeyevitch, I dreamed of marrying her to you, and everything seemed to show that you would get married (*whispers to ANYA and motions to CHARLOTTA and both go out*). She loves you—she suits you. And I don't know—I don't know why it is you seem, as it were, to avoid each other. I can't understand it!

LOPAHIN I don't understand it myself, I confess. It's queer somehow, altogether. If there's still time, I'm ready now at once. Let's settle it straight off, and go ahead; but without you, I feel I shan't make her an offer.

LYUBOV That's excellent. Why, a single moment's all that's

necessary. I'll call her at once.

LOPAHIN And there's champagne all ready too (*looking into the glasses*). Empty! Someone's emptied them already. (YASHA *coughs*.) I call that greedy.

LYUBOV (*Eagerly*.) Capital! We will go out. Yasha, *allez!* I'll call her in. (*At the door*.) Varya, leave all that; come here. Come along! (*Goes out with YASHA*.)

LOPAHIN (*Looking at his watch*.) Yes.

(*A pause. Behind the door, smothered laughter and whispering, and, at last, enter VARYA*.)

VARYA (*Looking a long while over the things*.) It is strange, I can't find it anywhere.

LOPAHIN What are you looking for?

VARYA I packed it myself, and I can't remember (*a pause*).

LOPAHIN Where are you going now, Varvara Mihailova?

VARYA I? To the Ragulins. I have arranged to go to them to look after the house—as a housekeeper.

LOPAHIN That's in Yashnovo? It'll be seventy miles away (*a pause*). So this is the end of life in this house!

VARYA (*Looking among the things*.) Where is it? Perhaps I put it in the trunk. Yes, life in this house is over—there will be no more of it.

LOPAHIN And I'm just off to Harkov—by this next train. I've a lot of business there. I'm leaving Epihodov here, and I've taken him on.

VARYA Really!

LOPAHIN This time last year we had snow already, if you remember; but now it's so fine and sunny. Though it's

cold, to be sure—three degrees of frost.

VARYA I haven't looked (*a pause*). And besides, our thermometer's broken (*a pause*).

(Voice at the door from the yard: "Yermolay Alexeyevitch!")

LOPAHIN *(As though he had long been expecting this summons.)*
This minute!

(LOPAHIN goes out quickly. VARYA sitting on the floor and laying her head on a bag full of clothes, sobs quietly. The door opens. LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA comes in cautiously.)

LYUBOV Well? (*A pause.*) We must be going.

VARYA *(Has wiped her eyes and is no longer crying.)* Yes, mamma, it's time to start. I shall have time to get to the Ragulins today, if only you're not late for the train.

LYUBOV *(In the doorway.)* Anya, put your things on.

(Enter ANYA, then GAEV and CHARLOTTA IVANOVNA. GAEV has on a warm coat with a hood. Servants and cabmen come in. EPIHODOV bustles about the luggage.)

LYUBOV Now we can start on our travels.

ANYA *(Joyfully.)* On our travels!

GAEV My friends—my dear, my precious friends! Leaving this house forever, can I be silent? Can I refrain from giving utterance at leave-taking to those emotions which now flood all my being?

ANYA *(Supplicatingly.)* Uncle!

VARYA Uncle, you mustn't!

GAEV *(Dejectedly.)* Cannon and into the pocket... I'll be quiet....

(Enter TROFIMOV and afterwards LOPAHIN.)

TROFIMOV Well, ladies and gentlemen, we must start.

LOPAHIN Epihodov, my coat!

LYUBOV I'll stay just one minute. It seems as though I have never seen before what the walls, what the ceilings in this house were like, and now I look at them with greediness, with such tender love.

GAEV I remember when I was six years old sitting in that window on Trinity Day watching my father going to church.

LYUBOV Have all the things been taken?

LOPAHIN I think all. *(Putting on overcoat, to EPIHODOV.)* You, Epihodov, mind you see everything is right.

EPIHODOV *(In a husky voice.)* Don't you trouble, Yermolay Alexeyevitch.

LOPAHIN Why, what's wrong with your voice?

EPIHODOV I've just had a drink of water, and I choked over something.

YASHA *(Contemptuously.)* The ignorance!

LYUBOV We are going—and not a soul will be left here.

LOPAHIN Not till the spring.

VARYA *(Pulls a parasol out of a bundle, as though about to hit someone with it. LOPAHIN makes a gesture as though alarmed.)* What is it? I didn't mean anything.

TROFIMOV Ladies and gentlemen, let us get into the carriage. It's time. The train will be in directly.

VARYA Petya, here they are, your goloshes, by that box. (*With tears.*) And what dirty old things they are!

TROFIMOV (*Putting on his goloshes.*) Let us go, friends!

GAEV (*Greatly agitated, afraid of weeping.*) The train—the station! Double baulk, ah!

LYUBOV Let us go!

LOPAHIN Are we all here? (*Locks the side-door on left.*) The things are all here. We must lock up. Let us go!

ANYA Goodbye, home! Goodbye to the old life!

TROFIMOV Welcome to the new life!

(TROFIMOV *goes out with* ANYA. VARYA *looks round the room and goes out slowly.* YASHA *and* CHARLOTTA IVANOVNA, *with her dog, go out.*)

LOPAHIN Till the spring, then! Come, friends, till we meet! (*Goes out.*)

(LYUBOV ANDREYEVNA *and* GAEV *remain alone. As though they had been waiting for this, they throw themselves on each other's necks, and break into subdued smothered sobbing, afraid of being overheard.*)

GAEV (*In despair.*) Sister, my sister!

LYUBOV Oh, my orchard!—my sweet, beautiful orchard! My life, my youth, my happiness, goodbye! goodbye!

VOICE OF
ANYA (*Calling gaily.*) Mamma!

VOICE OF
TROFIMOV (*Gaily, excitedly.*) Aa-oo!

LYUBOV One last look at the walls, at the windows. My dear mother loved to walk about this room.

GAEV Sister, sister!

VOICE OF Mamma!
ANYA

VOICE OF Aa-oo!
TROFIMOV

LYUBOV We are coming. (*They go out.*)

(The stage is empty. There is the sound of the doors being locked up, then of the carriages driving away. There is silence. In the stillness there is the dull stroke of an axe in a tree, clanging with a mournful lonely sound. Footsteps are heard. FIRS appears in the doorway on the right. He is dressed as always—in a pea-jacket and white waistcoat, with slippers on his feet. He is ill.)

FIRS (*Goes up to the doors, and tries the handles.*) Locked! They have gone... (*sits down on sofa*). They have forgotten me.... Never mind... I'll sit here a bit.... I'll be bound Leonid Andreyevitch hasn't put his fur coat on and has gone off in his thin overcoat (*sighs anxiously*). I didn't see after him.... These young people... (*mutters something that can't be distinguished*). Life has slipped by as though I hadn't lived. (*Lies down.*) I'll lie down a bit.... There's no strength in you, nothing left you—all gone! Ech! I'm good for nothing (*lies motionless*).

(A sound is heard that seems to come from the sky, like a breaking harp-string, dying away mournfully. All is still again, and there is heard nothing but the strokes of the axe far away in the orchard.)

(Curtain.)



The Cherry Orchard
was published in 1904 by
ANTON CHEKHOV.
It was translated from Russian in 1923 by
CONSTANCE GARNETT.

This ebook was transcribed and produced in 2025 for
[STANDARD EBOOKS](#)
by
DEVIN O'BANNON,
and is based on digital scans from the
[HATHI TRUST DIGITAL LIBRARY](#).

The cover page is adapted from
Spring Blossoms, Montclair, New Jersey,
a painting completed in 1891 by
[GEORGE INNESS](#).

The cover and title pages feature the
LEAGUE SPARTAN and SORTS MILL GOUDY
typefaces created in 2014 and 2009 by
[THE LEAGUE OF MOVEABLE TYPE](#).

This edition was released on
JUNE 30, 2026, 2:48 A.M.
and is based on
REVISION 3F49BB5.

The first edition of this ebook was released on
SEPTEMBER 25, 2025, 8:55 P.M.

You can check for updates to this ebook, view its revision history, or
download it for different ereading systems at

STANDARDEBOOKS.ORG/EBOOKS/ANTON-CHEKHOV/THE-CHERRY-ORCHARD/CONSTANCE-GARNETT.

The volunteer-driven Standard Ebooks project relies on readers like you to submit typos, corrections, and other improvements. Anyone can contribute at STANDARDEBOOKS.ORG.

UNCOPYRIGHT

May you do good and not evil.

May you find forgiveness for yourself and forgive others.

May you share freely, never taking more than you give.

Copyright pages exist to tell you that you *can't* do something. Unlike them, this Uncopyright page exists to tell you that the writing and artwork in this ebook are believed to be in the United States public domain; that is, they are believed to be free of copyright restrictions in the United States. The United States public domain represents our collective cultural heritage, and items in it are free for anyone in the United States to do almost anything at all with, without having to get permission.

Copyright laws are different all over the world, and the source text or artwork in this ebook may still be copyrighted in other countries. If you're not located in the United States, you must check your local laws before using this ebook. Standard Ebooks makes no representations regarding the copyright status of the source text or artwork in this ebook in any country other than the United States.

Non-authorship activities performed on items that are in the public domain—so-called “sweat of the brow” work—don't create a new copyright. That means that nobody can claim a new copyright on an item that is in the public domain for, among other things, work like digitization, markup, or typography. Regardless, the contributors to this ebook release their contributions under the terms in the [CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication](#), thus dedicating to the worldwide public domain all of the work they've done on this ebook, including but not limited to metadata, the titlepage, imprint, colophon, this Uncopyright, and any changes or enhancements to, or markup on, the original text and artwork. This dedication doesn't change the copyright

status of the source text or artwork. We make this dedication in the interest of enriching our global cultural heritage, to promote free and libre culture around the world, and to give back to the unrestricted culture that has given all of us so much.